EMILIANO SANTORO

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CURRENT POSITIONS

April 2023 -**Full Professor**

Department of Economics and Finance

Catholic University of Milan

PREVIOUS POSITIONS

March 2018 - March 2023 Professor (MSO), Bicentenary Chair in Economics

Economics Department, University of Copenhagen

Danmarks Nationalbank

April 2018 Visiting Fellow, Bank of Finland February 2017 - April 2017 Research Fellow, Banco de España

November 2016 – present Visiting Fellow, Danmarks Nationalbank

December 2012 - February 2018 **Associate Professor**, University of Copenhagen

UniCredit Foscolo Fellow, Catholic University of Milan October 2010 - September 2014

March 2013 - April 2013 Visiting Fellow, EIEF, Rome

Visiting Fellow, CREI, Universitat Pompeu Fabra *March 2010 - July 2010* September 2008 - October 2012 Assistant Professor, University of Copenhagen

EDUCATION

2009 Ph.D., Economics, University of Cambridge Doctorate, Economics, Catholic University of Milan 2006 2004 M.Sc., Economics (with Distinction), University of York

2002 B.Sc., Economics (Summa Cum Laude), Alma Mater Studiorum – Università di Bologna

TEACHING EXPERIENCE

Macroeconomics III (BSc, MSc), KU 2022

Spring 2021 Advanced Macroeconomics: Business Cycles (MSc, PhD), KU

Fall 2020 Macroeconomics III (BSc, MSc), KU

Macroeconomics III: Business Cycles and Monetary Stabilization Policies (BSc, MSc), KU Fall 2020

Spring 2020 Monetary Policy (MSc, PhD), KU

Advanced Macroeconomics: Business Cycles (MSc, PhD), KU Fall 2019

Fall 2019 Macroeconomics III (BSc, MSc), KU

Business Cycles and Monetary Stabilization Policies (PhD), University of Padua *Spring 2019*

Fall 2018 Macroeconomics III: Business Cycles and Monetary Stabilization Policies (BSc, MSc), KU

Fall 2018 Macroeconomics III (BSc, MSc), KU

Advanced Macroeconomics: Business Cycles (MSc, PhD), KU Fall 2018

Fall 2017 Advanced Macroeconomics: Business Cycles (MSc, PhD), KU

Fall 2017 Macroeconomics III (BSc, MSc), KU

| July 2016 | Theoretical and Empirical Foundations of DSGE Modeling (MSc, PhD), KU |
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| Spring 2016 | Macroeconomics III (BSc, MSc) and Philosophy of Science (BSc), KU |
| July 2015 | Theoretical and Empirical Foundations of DSGE Modeling (MSc, PhD), KU |
| Spring 2015 | Macroeconomics C (BSc), KU |
| Fall 2014 | Seminar Course on Advanced Monetary Economics (MSc), KU |
| July 2013 | Theoretical and Empirical Foundations of DSGE Modeling (MSc, PhD), KU |
| Fall 2012 | International Monetary Economics (MSc), Catholic University of Milan |
| Fall 2011 | International Monetary Economics (MSc), Catholic University of Milan |
| Fall 2010 | Macroeconomics (BSc), Catholic University of Milan |
| Fall 2009 | Macroeconomics 3 (BSc) and Advanced Macroeconomics 2 (MSc), KU |
| Spring 2009 | Economic Growth (MSc, PhD), University of Copenhagen |
| Fall 2006 | Macroeconomics (BSc), Polytechnic University of Milan |
| Fall 2006 | Macroeconomics (BSc), Catholic University in Milan |
| Spring 2006 | Principles of Economics (BSc), University of Trento |
| Fall 2005 | Macroeconomics part IIA-IIB (BSc), several colleges at the Cambridge University |

HABILITATIONS, HONORS, GRANTS AND FELLOWSHIPS

| 2018 | Habilitation (ASN, Italy) to Full Professorship of Economics |
|--------------------|--|
| 2018 - 2021 | FSE Grant, Project title: "Inflation Dynamics in an Evolving Inflation Environment", |
| | (Grant: 911.000 DKK – 122.000 Eur) |
| 2015 – 2017 | EPRN Grant. Project title: "Credit Demand, Credit Supply, and the Business Cycle" |
| | (with Henrik Jensen and Søren Hove Ravn) (Grant: 120.000 DKK – 16.000 Eur) |
| 2013 | Habilitation (ASN, Italy) to Full Professorship of Economic Policy |
| 2010 | Foscolo European Research Fellowship, UniCredit Group (Grant: 1.788.000 DKK – |
| | 240.000 EUR) |
| 2005 – 2006 | Ente Luigi Einaudi Award, PhD Scholarship |
| 2005 – 2007 | Economic and Social Research Council (UK), PhD Scholarship |
| 2004 - 2005 | University of Cambridge, Domestic Research Studentship |
| 2004 | University of Bologna, Scholarship for Studies Abroad |
| 2003 - 2005 | Catholic University in Milan, Doctorate Scholarship |
| 2002 | University of Bologna, Early Graduation Award |
| 1998 <i>– 2002</i> | University of Bologna, Merit Scholarship |

OTHER ACADEMIC POSITIONS AND AFFILIATIONS

| 2014 -2016 | 7th Framework Programme Project Financed by the European Commission, |
|----------------|--|
| | (MACROFINBROBODS), Investigator (Coordinator: Cars Hommes) |
| 2011 - 2012 | Task Force on Systemic Risk financed by the Institute for New Economic Thinking, |
| | Investigator (Coordinator: J. Stiglitz) |
| 2008 – present | Euro Area Business Cycle Network |
| 2008 - 2011 | 7th Framework Programme Financed by the European Commission, |
| | (POLHIA), Investigator (Coordinator: D. Delli Gatti) |
| 2005 -2013 | Isaac Newton Institute for Mathematical Sciences, Junior Member |
| 2005 - 2010 | University of Trento, Research Fellow |
| 2004 - 2014 | Centre for International Macroeconomics and Finance, Research Associate |
| 2003 - 2004 | Catholic University of Milan, Research Assistant |

PUBLISHED PAPERS

- **1.** "The Government Spending Multiplier in a Multi-Sector Economy" (with Bouakez, H. and Rachedi, O.). *American Economic Journal: Macroeconomics*, 2023, 15:209-239
- **2.** "Leverage and Deepening Business Cycle Skewness" (with Jensen, H. and Hove Ravn, S. and Petrella, I.). *American Economic Journal: Macroeconomics*, 2020, 12:254-81
- 3. "Bank Assets, Liquidity and Credit Cycles" (with Lubello, F. and Petrella, I.). *Journal of Economic Dynamics and Control*, 2019, 105:265-82
- 4. "Changing Credit Limits, Changing Business Cycles" (with Jensen, H. and Hove Ravn, S.). *European Economic Review*, 2018, 102:201-239
- 5. "Gibrat's Law and Quantile Regressions: an Application to Firm Growth" (with Distante, R. and Petrella, I.). *Economics Letters*, 2018, 164:5-9
- 6. "Monetary Policy with Sectoral Trade-offs" (with Petrella, I. and Rossi, R.). *Scandinavian Journal of Economics*, 2019, 121:55-88
- 7. "Consumer Attitudes and the Epidemiology of Inflation Expectations" (with Ehrmann, M. and Pfajfar, D.). *International Journal of Central Banking*, 2017, 225-259
- 8. "Loss Aversion and the Asymmetric Transmission of Monetary Policy" (with Gaffeo, E., Petrella, I., Pfajfar, D.). *Journal of Monetary Economics*, 2014, 68:19-36
- 9. "Credit Market Distortions, Asset Prices and Monetary Policy" (with Pfajfar, D.) *Macroeconomic Dynamics*, 2014, 18:631-650
- 10. "Discretion vs. Timeless Perspective under Model-consistent Stabilization Objectives" (with Petrella, I. and Rossi, R.). *Economics Letters*, 2014, 122:84-88
- 11. "News on Inflation and the Epidemiology of Inflation Expectations", (with Pfajfar, D.). *Journal of Money, Credit and Banking*, 2013, 45:1045-1067
- 12. "Aggregate Fluctuations and the Cross-sectional Dynamics of Firm Growth" (with Holly, S. and Petrella, I.). *Journal of the Royal Statistical Society: Series A*, 2013, 176:459-479.
- 13. "Inflation Dynamics and Real Marginal Costs: New Evidence from U.S. Manufacturing Industries" (with Petrella, I.). *Journal of Economic Dynamics and Control*, 2012, 36:779-794
- 14. "Input-Output Interactions and Optimal Monetary Policy" (with Petrella, I.). *Journal of Economic Dynamics and Control*, 2011, 35:1817-1830 (Lead Article)
- 15. "Determinacy, Stock Market Dynamics and Monetary Policy Inertia" (with Pfajfar, D.). *Economics Letters*, 2011, 112:7-10
- 16. "On the Individual and Social Determinants of Neighborhood Satisfaction and Attachment" (with Corrado, G. and Corrado, L.). *Regional Studies*, 2013, 47:544-562
- 17. "Borrowing Constraints and Complex Dynamics in an OLG Framework" (with Agliari, A., Assenza, T., Delli Gatti, D.). *Journal of Economic Behavior and Organization*, 2009, 72:656-669
- 18. "Business Failures, Macroeconomic Risk and the Effect of Recessions on Long-Run Growth: a Panel Cointegration Approach" (with Gaffeo, E.). *Journal of Economics and Business*, 2009, 61:435-452
- 19. "Heterogeneity, Learning and Information Stickiness in Inflation Expectations" (with Pfajfar, D.). *Journal of Economic Behavior and Organization*, 2010, 75:426-444

WORKING PAPERS

- 1. "Consumer Durables in T(H)ANK Economies" (with E. Holst Partsch and I. Petrella)
- 2. "Consumer Durables and Monetary Transmission in a Two-sector HANK Economy" (with E. Holst Partsch and I. Petrella)
- 3. "The Sectoral Origins of the Spending Multiplier" (with Bouakez, H. and Rachedi, O.)
- 4. "House Prices, Increasing Returns and the Effects of Government Spending Shocks" (with Bisgaard Larsen, R. and Hove Ravn, S.)
- 5. "Supply-side Shocks in Heterogeneous-agent Environments" (with Gaudio, F.S. and Petrella, I.)
- 6. "Kinks and Gains from Credit Cycles" (with Jensen, H. and Hove Ravn, S.)
- 7. "Time-varying Price Flexibility and Inflation Dynamics" (with Petrella, I. and Simonsen, L.) *Revision invited by the* **Journal of Money, Credit and Banking**
- 8. "Technical Change and the Distribution of Firm Growth" (with Distante, R. and Petrella, I.)

WORK IN PROGRESS

1. "Green Bubbles" (with D. Ali Akbari and F. Lubello)

PAPERS AND PROCEEDINGS

"Is the grass always greener on the other side? Assessing the determinants of individual well-being" (with Aslam, A. and Corrado, L.). *In JSM Proceedings, Section on survey research methods. American Statistical Association*, 2008.

PROFESSIONAL AND OTHER ACTIVITIES

Organization of Workshops, Conferences and Summer Schools

| 2020- | Co-organizer, KU – CBS Virtual Macroeconomics Seminars, University of Copenhagen and |
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| | Copenhagen Business School |
| 2019- | Co-organizer, CopenhagenMacro Days, University of Copenhagen and Danmarks |
| | Nationalbank |
| 2018- | Co-organizer, CopenhagenMacro Distinguished Seminar Series, University of Copenhagen |
| | and Danmarks Nationalbank |
| 2018-2020 | Co-organizer, Macroeconomics Seminars, University of Copenhagen |
| 2013-2016 | Co-organizer, Summer School on Theoretical and Empirical Foundations of DSGE |
| | Modelling, University of Copenhagen |
| 2013 | Co-organizer, Workshop on Macroeconomics, Financial Frictions and Asset Prices, 7-8 |
| | October 2013, Pavia – Italy |
| 2011 | Co-organizer, REPLHA Conference, 13-15 October 2011, Milan – Italy |
| | |

Referee Activity

American Economic Journal: Macroeconomics, American Economic Review: Insights, European Economic Review, Quantitative Economics, International Economic Review, Review of Economics and Statistics, Journal of Money, Credit and Banking, Journal of Applied Econometrics, The B.E. Journal of Macroeconomics, Journal of Economic Behavior and Organization, Journal of Economic Dynamics and Control, Economics Letters, Economica, Manchester School, Macroeconomic Dynamics, Economic Modelling, Structural Change and Economic Dynamics, North American Journal of Economics and Finance, The South African Journal of Economics, Journal of Financial Stability, Journal of Macroeconomics, Journal of Housing Economics, Scandinavian Journal of Economics, Oxford Bulletin of Economics and Statistics

Seminars

2022: AMSE Marseille, University of Pavia, Catholic University of Milan; 2020: University of Queensland, University of Verona; 2019: Workshop on Macroeconomy and Financial Markets workshop, Nazarbayev University, Kazakhstan; University of Lund, De Nederlandsche Bank, ; 2018: Nørges Bank, Bank of Finland; 2017: Banco de España, Goethe University Frankfurt, Danmarsk Nationalbank; 2016: Catholic University of Milan; 2014: Lancaster University Management School, Bank of England; 2013: EIEF (Rome), Institute for Advanced Studies (Vienna); 2012: Università del Salento, University of Trieste; 2011: University of Trieste; 2009: University of Copenhagen, University of Trento, University of Tilburg; 2008: Banco de Portugal, Federal Reserve Board, University of Copenhagen, University of Aarhus, Cardiff Business School, Koc University, University of Trento, St. Louis FED; 2007: Catholic University in Milan, University of Cambridge; 2006: University of Trento.

Conferences and Workshops

2022: Friendly Faces in Macroeconomics, Bundesbank; ASSET, Crete; 2018: Zeuthen Workshop, University of Copenhagen, Econometric Workshop (St. Louis FED); Salento Macro Meetings (Galatina, Italy) 2017: Computation in Economics and Finance (Fordham University, NY); 2016: 4th Workshop in Macro, Banking and Finance (Sapienza University Rome); 2015: Workshop of the Birkbeck Center for Applied Macroeconomics (Birkbeck, University of London); First Annual Dissemination Conference of the MACFINROBODS Project (Banque de France); 2014: Anglo-French-Italian Workshop (University of Aix en Provence); 2013: First Workshop of the Birkbeck Center for Applied Macroeconomics (London), Advances in DSGE Models (Milan); 2012: CEF (Prague), Cologne Workshop in Macroeconomics, CFE-ERCIM Conference (Oviedo); 2011: 4th Conference on Economic Policy and the Business Cycle (Università Bicocca), Dynare Conference (Atlanta FED), DSGE and Beyond (National Bank of Poland), REPLHA Conference (Catholic University of Milan), Anglo-French-Italian Workshop (Università Bocconi and Catholic University of Milan); 2010: ASSA Meetings (Atlanta), CEF (London), MMF Conference (Limassol, 5th POLHIA Workshop (Leuven), 3rd Conference on Economic Policy and the Business Cycle (Università Bicocca); 2009: ASSA Meetings (San Francisco), Dynare Conference (Nørges Bank); 2008: Learning Week (St. Louis FED); 2007: Ifo, Survey Data in Economics - Methodology and Applications (Munich), MMF 39th Annual Conference (Birmingham), EEA Annual Congress (Budapest), Learning Workshop (Catholic University of Milan), IUE Student Conference (Izmir); 2006: MMF 38th Annual Conference (University of York), Learning Week (St. Louis FED), WEHIA (University of Bologna)

PhD Advising

Søren Hove Ravn, University of Copenhagen (2009-2013); Fernando Garcia Barragan, Catholic University of Milan (2010-2014); Federico Lubello, Catholic University of Milan (2011-2015); Gabriel Züllig, University of Copenhagen and Danmarks Nationalbank (2016-2020); Rasmus Bisgaard Larsen, University of Copenhagen (2017-2020); Danial Ali Akbari, University of Lund (2017-2021); Marcus Mølbak Ingholt, University of Copenhagen (2017-2019); Emil Holst Partsch (2019-2022).

PhD Committees

Peter Lihn Jørgensen, University of Copenhagen; Gitte Yding Salmansen, University of Copenhagen; Ronny Mazzocchi, University of Siena; Palle Sørensen, University of Aarhus; Marco Membretti, University of Milan Bicocca; Giorgio Massari, University of Milan Bicocca.

Discussions

| 2018 | "A Catch-22 for HANK Models: No Puzzles, No Amplification", by Florin Bilbiie, Paris |
|------|--|
| | School of Economics. 2 nd Salento Macro Meetings, Galatina (Italy). |
| 2016 | "The role of skill-biased technical change and spillovers on the slow-down of cities' |
| | convergence", by Elisa Giannone, University of Chicago. Alumni Workshop, Marco Fanno |
| | Foundation, Milan. |
| 2015 | "Lending Standards, Credit Booms, and Monetary Policy", by Elena Afanasyeva and |
| | Jochen Güntner. BCAM Workshop, Birkbeck, University of London. |
| 2013 | "Wealth and Volatility", by J. Heathcote and F. Perri. 12th Workshop on Macroeconomic |
| | Dynamics: Theory and Applications, Johns Hopkins University, Bologna. |
| 2012 | "Involuntary Unemployment and the Business Cycle", by L.J. Christiano, M. Trabandt, K. |
| | Walentin. Fourth Conference on Economic Policy and the Business Cycle, Università |
| | Bicocca, Milan. |
| 2011 | "Liquidity Shocks with Real Effects", by J. Driffill and M. Miller. Anglo-French-Italian |
| | Workshop, Università Bocconi and Catholic University of Milan. |
| 2010 | "Asset Riskiness, Asymmetric Information and Aggregate Fluctuations", by T. Monacelli. |
| | Third Conference on Economic Policy and the Business Cycle, Università Bicocca, Milan |

Other

| 2019 | PhD Supervision Course, University of Copenhagen |
|-------------|---|
| 2008 - 2009 | Pedagogical Course in Higher Education Teaching, University of Copenhagen |
| 2005 | Summer School, Econometric Analysis of Panel Data, ISEG, Lisbon |
| 2004 | Summer School, Advanced Time Series Econometrics, CIDE, Bologna, Italy |

LANGUAGES

Italian (Native), English (Fluent), Spanish (Intermediate), Danish (Beginner)